



# TwinCAT Library: Errors and other Messages

## Application Note AN103

| Version | Date       | Editor | Comment  |
|---------|------------|--------|--|
| 001     | 2013-01-25 | mvx    | Copy from Event file and add descriptions and solutions              |
| 002     | 2013-05-22 | mvx    | Add comment on bridge voltage error and new errors for firmware 1040 |
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## 1 Target and Purpose

The Triamec TwinCat library generates errors, warnings and messages, which are propagated to the user through the TwinCat Event mechanism. This application note describes all messages and suggests solutions.

## 2 Tria-Link Adapter Errors

The messages of Sourceld 700 are related to the Tria-Link in general or the Tria-Link adapter. The following list starts with the EventId and its class. The first parameter %1 is always the nDevId of the Tria-Link adapter, see alarm 066.

|     |               |  |
|-----|---------------|--|
| 065 | Class:Alarm   | <b><i>Tria-Link Internal Error</i></b>   |
|     | Description   | This is an internal error  |
|     | Solution      | Send a bug report to Triamec Motion AG   |
| 066 | Class:Alarm   | <b><i>Tria-Link PCI Board not found</i></b>  |
|     | Description   | The Tria-Link adapter board as specified by the input Trialink.Config.nDevId in the PLC code was not found in the TwinCat System manager.  |
|     | Solution      | Make sure a Tria-Link PCI board is installed and found in the TwinCat System manager entry for device DPRAM with id=nDevId.  |
| 067 | Class:Alarm   | <b><i>Tria-Link PCI Board: FPGA Firmware ID must be 1041 or newer</i></b>  |
|     | Description   | The Tria-Link PCI board firmware is outdated   |
|     | Solution      | Upgrade to a recent firmware version using the TAM System Explorer   |
| 068 | Class:Alarm   | <b><i>Tria-Link PCI Adapter could not be accessed</i></b>  |
|     | Description   | Internal local bus communication to the PCI adapter was not possible.  |
|     | Solution      | Shutdown the PC for 20s and reboot, send bug report to Triamec Motion AG.  |
| 069 | Class:Alarm   | <b><i>Tria-Link not closed or FastCall missing</i></b>   |
|     | Description   | The Tria-Link PCI adapter was found but detected an open Tria-Link ring.   |
|     | Solution      | Make sure the ring is closed and all members have gotten 24V. Check cabling.   |
| 070 | Class:Alarm   | <b><i>Sampling Rate of CallFast is too slow</i></b>  |
|     | Description   | The sampling rate of the CallFast task in the PLC-Code must be faster or equal than 2ms.   |
|     | Solution      | Adjust the sampling rate in the PLC code.  |
| 071 | Class:Alarm   | <b><i>Smart Sync out of bounds</i></b>   |
|     | Description   | A very large mismatch between the adapter time base and the TwinCat time has been detected.  |
|     | Solution      | Re-Boot the Tria-Link and send an error report to Triamec.   |
| 072 | Class:Warning | <b><i>Sync Warning: Too small BufferTime or TwinCat Task Exceeded too much</i></b>   |
|     | Description   | A mismatch has been detected between the adapter time base and the Twin-Cat time. This might be an indication of TwinCat task jitter or task Exceeds or a tight buffer time in <i>Trialink.FastHandler.pll.BufferTicks</i> . |
|     | Solution      | Make sure the TwinCat jitter is low and there are no Task Exceeds. Also make sure, BufferTicks * FastTaskTime is larger than TwinCat Jitter.   |

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| 073 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution   | <b><i>Tria-Link Boot Timeout</i></b><br>The Tria-Link should be booted but did not reach the end of booting.<br>See solutions for error 069.                              |
| 074 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution   | <b><i>Tria-Link two masters in the ring</i></b><br>There are two Tria-Link masters in the ring.<br>Make sure any second PCI board in the ring is configured as "Observer" |
| 075 | Class:Message<br>Description<br>Solution | <b><i>Tria-Link down</i></b><br>The Tria-Link has been turned off by the PLC code.<br>Boot Tria-Link using Trialink.Execute.  |
| 076 | Class:Message<br>Description<br>Solution | <b><i>Tria-Link booting</i></b><br>The Tria-Link is currently booting.<br>Wait until booting has finished.  |
| 077 | Class:Message<br>Description<br>Solution | <b><i>Trialink.Config.Rootfolder is not a valid folder path</i></b><br>The Tria-Link PLC configuration contains an invalid path.<br>Modify PLC code                       |

### 3 Tria-Link Axis Errors

The messages of sourceld 701 to 708 are related to an axis or its servo drive with logical axis numbers iAxis 1 to 8 (sourceld = 700+iAxis). The parameter %1 is always the **logical axis ID** number.

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| 128 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution | <b><i>Axis Internal Error</i></b><br>An internal error.<br>Reboot Tria-Link and send a bug report to Triamec.  |
| 129 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution | <b><i>Axis Power RLID not supported</i></b><br>The servo drive found at the specified station address is not compatible.<br>Is there a second axis configuration in the PLC code that points to a single axis drive? Is the axis firmware compatible with the library version? |
| 130 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution | <b><i>No communication with drive</i></b><br>The drive cannot be accessed through the Tria-Link.<br>Check cabling, check if drive has been made persistent with the correct station address and 24V rebooted ones since.   |
| 133 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution | <b><i>PublishAndSubscribe error</i></b><br>Same as Alarm 130.<br>Check usage of TL_PublishAndSubscribe with correct station numbers.   |
| 134 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution | <b><i>Axis Power Enable but missing communication</i></b><br>The drive stopped communicating.<br>Reboot Tria-Link or reboot 24V and send a bug report to Triamec.  |
| 137 | Class:Alarm<br>Description             | <b><i>Axis Power Enable Failed</i></b><br>Same as Alarm 130.   |

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| 140 | Class:Warning<br>Description<br>Solution | <b>Axis Power Enable while NotReadyToSwitchOn</b><br>The axis is not ready to be switched on but PLC code tries to enable<br>Make sure any error is cleared and no axis warnings are active.   |
| 141 | Class:Warning<br>Description<br>Solution | <b>Axis Move Absolute with commanded velocity zero and not discardVelocity</b><br>A move absolute was commanded with input velocity zero and the input discardVelocity was FALSE. This command was ignored.<br>Check parameters of the function block TL_MoveAbsolute.         |
| 143 | Class:Alarm<br>Description               | <b>Axis Power Enable but no communication</b><br>Same as Alarm 130.  |
| 145 | Class:Alarm<br>Description               | <b>Axis Power GetBrakeConfig failed</b><br>Same as Alarm 130.  |
| 147 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution   | <b>Publish Buffer Full or Abold counter overrun</b><br>Attempt to acquire too much publish ressources<br>Check usage of TL_PublishAndSubscribe in the PLC code.  |
| 148 | Class:Alarm<br>Description               | <b>Axis set brake writeregister failed</b><br>Same as Alarm 130  |
| 149 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution   | <b>Bad Axis Configuration: bad station or iAxis</b><br>The PLC code configuration parameters "station" or "iAxis" are illegal.<br>Correct PLC code   |
| 150 | Class:Alarm<br>Description               | <b>Axis MoveAbs/MoveVel/MoveCond commandSend failed</b><br>Same as Alarm 130.  |
| 151 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution   | <b>Axis MoveAbs/MoveVel Axis not ready for move</b><br>A MoveAbsolute or MoveVelocity was commanded but the axis was not ready to move.<br>Make sure the axis is enabled and is not in an error state.   |
| 152 | Class:Warning<br>Description<br>Solution | <b>Axis MoveAbs/MoveVel command aborted</b><br>A MoveAbsolute or MoveVelocity command was started but ended before reaching the final state (standstill or ContinuousMotion).<br>Check, if an axis error or a TAMA program or another move command has interrupted the command |
| 153 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution   | <b>Axis MoveCondition MaximumDistance reached</b><br>A moveToCondition command has reached the maximum travel distance without finding the marker or index. For example in a reference move.<br>Check if the marker or index is connected and shows up at the servo drive IO.  |
| 154 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution   | <b>MC_SetPosition failed</b><br>It was not possible to stop the axis before setposition or setPosition communication failed.<br>Check if an emergency stop was active.   |

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| 158 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution   | <b>Axis Endat failed</b><br>Failed to read the endat Position.<br>Make sure the encoder supports endat 2.1   |
| 170 | Class:Alarm<br>Description               | <b>MC_Stop failed</b><br>Same as Alarm 130.  |
| 171 | Class:Alarm<br>Description               | <b>MC_Reset failed</b><br>Same as Alarm 130.   |
| 178 | Class:Message<br>Description<br>Solution | <b>MC_MoveSync waiting for synchronization</b><br>The axis should couple to the external path planner (NC) and is waiting for PLL synchronization.<br>This should disappear as soon as the PLL has settled, 10s after booting Tri-alink.   |
| 179 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution   | <b>MC_MoveSync synchronization lost</b><br>The synchronization of the PLL was lost while following the external path planner (NC). This might cause irregular commanded drive positions.<br>Check for workpiece irregularities and find what caused irregular calls of the position task, e.g., check for illegal drivers. |
| 180 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution   | <b>MC_MoveSync, logical axis ID not valid</b><br>The logical axis ID <b>iAxis</b> must be between 1 and 32=TL_CH_AX_MAX.<br>change configuration settings in the PLC code.   |
| 181 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution   | <b>MoveSync AboSubscribe failed</b><br>Abo subscription failed. There might be too many subscriptions active.<br>Correct PLC code.   |
| 182 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution   | <b>MoveSync MoveToStart failed</b><br>The initial move before entering couple mode failed.<br>Check if the dynamic settings of the axis are too fast.  |
| 183 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution   | <b>MoveSync Coupling failed</b><br>Entering coupled mode failed<br>Make sure, the commanded position of the NC/CNC is the same as the actual position of the drive in the very moment, the coupling command is issued (axis tracking).   |
| 184 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution   | <b>MoveSync SetPosition failed</b><br>For unknown reasons, the SetPosition command within coupling failed.<br>This is a special configuration. Please consult Triamec.   |
| 185 | Class:Message<br>Description             | <b>Searching Switch</b><br>The axis is currently searching for an IO, e.g., an end marker switch or a measurement tool signal.   |
| 186 | Class:Message<br>Description             | <b>Searching Index</b><br>The axis is currently searching for an encoder index.  |
| 187 | Class:Alarm                              | <b>Tama Programm used for homing is not running</b>  |

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|     | <u>Description</u> | <u>The asynchronous TAMA VM has to be enabled.</u>   |
|     | <u>Solution</u>    | <u>Load the appropriate tama program used for homing and enable 'start asynchronous Tama virtual machine' in the start up settings (Tam System Explorer).</u>  |
| 188 | Class:Alarm        | <b><i>Tama VM used for homing is not ready</i></b>   |
|     | <u>Description</u> | <u>To start the homing sequence, the Tama state has to be IDLE.</u>  |
|     | <u>Solution</u>    | <u>Check if the correct Tama program is loaded and if the Tama VM is enabled.</u>  |
| 189 | Class:Alarm        | <b><i>Tama homing error</i></b>  |
|     | <u>Description</u> | <u>The Tama VM used for homing is in error state.</u>  |
|     | <u>Solution</u>    | <u>Check if the Tama program and verify if the precondition to run the homing sequence are fulfilled.</u>  |
| 190 | Class:Alarm        | <b><i>TIOB bad logical axis ID</i></b>   |
|     | Description        | Same as 180  |
| 261 | Class:Warning      | <b><i>Bridge Voltage warning</i></b>   |
|     | Description        | The bridge voltage is not within the specified range in <i>General/Parameters/PowerBridgeVoltageUpperLimit</i> and <i>...LowerLimit</i> .  |
|     | Solution           | Check, if the power supply is on.  |
| 262 | Class:Message      | <b><i>SafeTorqueOff (STO) is active</i></b>  |
|     | Description        | The STO feature is active. The drive may currently not be enabled.   |
|     | Solution           | Close the STO connector, e.g., the door.   |
| 264 | Class:Alarm        | <b><i>PLL not locked</i></b>   |
|     | Description        | An unknown error has disturbed the PLL of the drive  |
|     | Solution           | Clear the axis error and send a bug report to Triamec.   |
| 265 | Class:Alarm        | <b><i>Computing time error</i></b>   |
|     | Description        | Something exceeded the drive controller calculation time.  |
|     | Solution           | Check if a TAMA program is consuming too much calculation load.  |
| 266 | Class:Alarm        | <b><i>I2t Limit</i></b>  |
|     | Description        | The I2t limit of the motor or drive has been reached   |
|     | Solution           | Clear the axis error and reduce the dynamic settings of the path controller. Check the parameter <i>Environment/MotorNominalCurrent</i> .  |
| 267 | Class:Alarm        | <b><i>Current Limit Motor or Drive</i></b>   |
|     | Description        | The limit of the current vector is succeeded (motor or drive).   |
|     | Solution           | Same as Alarm 266 but check the parameter <i>Environment/MotorPeakCurrent</i>  |
| 268 | Class:Alarm        | <b><i>Bridge Voltage error</i></b>   |
|     | Description        | Same as Warning 261, but because it was enabled before, this was considered an error. This error may also show up, if the application tries to enable an axis before the power supply reached its stable voltage during startup or before its internal inrush-current-relay turned on. |
|     | Solution           | Clear the axis error, check if the power supply is on.   |
| 269 | Class:Alarm        | <b><i>Bridge Overcurrent or Midvoltage out of range</i></b>  |

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|     | Description | This can be one of two errors: Either the limit of the power bridge current is succeeded. This is a hard limit to prevent damage in a short situation. Or the midvoltage controller of a TSP350/TSP700 detected a deviation from midvoltage. |
|     | Solution    | Make sure there is no short of the motor and in case of a TSP350/TSP700 check cabling of the DCBus.  |
| 270 | Class:Alarm | <b>Temperature Limit</b>   |
|     | Description | A temperature sensor of the drive (motor or internal) has reached the limit  |
|     | Solution    | Make sure there is enough cooling of the drive or the motor  |
| 271 | Class:Alarm | <b>Voltage out of range</b>  |
|     | Description | At least one operating voltage is out of range   |
|     | Solution    | Check if the encoder shorts its supply voltage. Otherwise the drive hardware might be damaged.   |
| 272 | Class:Alarm | <b>External error</b>  |
|     | Description | A software error has been triggered  |
|     | Solution    | This is application specific. Consider if a TAMA code feature triggers this error.   |
| 273 | Class:Alarm | <b>No valid Tama Code</b>  |
|     | Description | The tama code in the servo drive is not valid  |
|     | Solution    | Download and activate a valid tama code.   |
| 274 | Class:Alarm | <b>PERSISTENT parameters are NOT compatible with running firmware</b>  |
|     | Description | This is a special firmware upgrade situation   |
|     | Solution    | Reload configuration and make the drive persistent again   |
| 275 | Class:Alarm | <b>While executing a Tama program, the program memory became full during heap allocation</b>   |
|     | Description | A TAMA program allocated too much heap.  |
|     | Solution    | Check memory allocated using the command "new" in the C# code.   |
| 276 | Class:Alarm | <b>While executing a Tama program, an attempt was made to divide by zero</b>   |
|     | Description | This is a TAMA application code problem  |
|     | Solution    | Prevent division by zero   |
| 277 | Class:Alarm | <b>While executing a Tama program, an object property was requested, but there was a null reference</b>  |
|     | Description | This is a TAMA application code problem.   |
|     | Solution    | Prevent calling null reference   |
| 278 | Class:Alarm | <b>While executing a Tama program, an array element index was outside the range of the array</b>   |
|     | Description | This is a TAMA application code problem  |
|     | Solution    | Make sure index boundaries are maintained.   |
| 279 | Class:Alarm | <b>While executing a Tama program, Tama program state was corrupted. This value is returned when an unknown operation code is encountered</b>  |
|     | Description | This is a TAMA specific problem.   |
|     | Solution    | Send a bug report to Triamec.  |

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| 280 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution                          | <b>Position error limit</b><br>The position following error has succeeded the maximum distance allowed.<br>Make sure the axis is free to move and check the parameter <i>PositionController/PositionErrorLimit</i> .                        |
| 281 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution                          | <b>id error limit</b><br>The current vector exceeded too much from the commanded current.<br>Make sure, the path planner does not command too fast accelerations or jerks. Check the parameter <i>CurrentController/CurrentErrorLimit</i> . |
| 282 | Class:Alarm<br>Description                                      | <b>iq error limit</b><br>Same as Alarm 281  |
| 283 | Class:Alarm<br>Description                                      | <b>id iq error limit</b><br>Same as Alarm 281   |
| 284 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution                          | <b>enable no motor axis</b><br>The servo drive configuration does not contain a motor type definition<br>Make sure, there is a valid Triamec configuration on the drive   |
| 285 | <b>Class:Alarm</b><br><b>Description</b><br><br><b>Solution</b> | <b>Analog Encoder Amplitude too low</b><br><b>The analog encoder amplitude (sin2+cos2) was too low. This is an indication that the encoder is not connected, or one of the signal lines is damaged.</b><br><b>Repair the encoder</b>        |
| 286 | <u>Class:Alarm</u><br><u>Description</u><br><u>Solution</u>     | <u><b>Encoder Shorted</b></u><br><u>The power supply of the encoder is shorted.</u><br><u>Repair the encoder or its cable.</u>  |
| 287 | <u>Class:Alarm</u><br><u>Description</u><br><u>Solution</u>     | <u><b>Digital Output Shorted</b></u><br><u>A digital output is shorted.</u><br><u>Repair the device attached to the digital output or its cable.</u>  |
| 288 | <u>Class:Alarm</u><br><u>Description</u><br><u>Solution</u>     | <u><b>Motor Continuous Current Limit</b></u><br><u>The continuous current limit (I2t) of the motor was reached.</u><br><u>Reduce the current or the dynamic settings of the path planner.</u>   |
| 289 | <u>Class:Alarm</u><br><u>Description</u><br><u>Solution</u>     | <u><b>Power Bridge Continuous Current Limit</b></u><br><u>The continuous limit of the power bridge was reached.</u><br><u>Reduce the current or the dynamic settings of the path planner.</u>   |
| 290 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution                          | <b>Hardware monitor on the device is not running</b><br>This is an internal error<br>Reboot 24V and send a bug report to Triamec  |
| 293 | Class:Alarm<br>Description<br>Solution                          | <b>SafeTorqueOff (STO) error</b><br>The STO state was detected while the drive was enabled. This causes an error<br>Clear error. PLC code may disable the axis before entering STO mode.  |
| 294 | Class:Alarm<br>Description                                      | <b>SafeTorqueOff (STO) is inconsistent (only one contact is closed)</b><br>The STO state was entered, but only one channel (one pair of contacts) where opened. This is illegal.  |



Solution                      Make sure STO always opens both channels.

295    Class:Alarm            ***SafeTorqueOff (STO) The startup test of the safety circuit failed***

Description                The boot test of the safety circuit failed.

Solution                     The drive needs to be repaired.

296    Class:Alarm            ***SafeTorqueOff (STO) Pulse test failure***

Description                The internal pulse test of the STO channels failed.

Solution                     The drive needs to be repaired.

297    Class:Alarm            ***SafeTorqueOff (STO) Temperature limit***

Description                The STO circuit detected a temperature failure and entered the safe state.

Solution                     Make sure temperatures are within the limits and reset the error.

298    Class:Alarm            ***Motor Peak Current Limit***

Description                The current of a motor phase reached the peak limit of the motor.

Solution                     Reduce the peak currents or the dynamic settings of the path planner.

299    Class:Alarm            ***Power Bridge Peak Current Limit***

Description                The current of a motor phase reached the peak limit of the power bridge.

Solution                     Same as for 298.

300    Class:Alarm            ***Encoder Configuration Error***

Description                The encoder parameters are inconsistent.

Solution                     Check the encoder settings.

301    Class:Alarm            ***Option Module Failure***

Description                An option module has been configured but is either missing or not functional.

Solution                     Contact Triamec after verifying that the option module is installed.